

Appl. No.: 10/608,734  
Amtd. Dated April 22, 2005  
Response To Office Action Of March 8, 2005

## AMENDMENT

### Amendments to the Claims

Please amend the claims to read as provided in the following listing:

1.-4. (Canceled)

5. (Currently amended) The method of claim 4 A method of measuring continuity of a data set,  
the method comprising:

obtaining a vector set from the data set;

combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set;

and

calculating a continuity measurement for the vector set, wherein the continuity measurement is  
expressible as:

$$C = \frac{\sum_i \beta_i^2}{\sum_i E_i},$$

wherein  $C$  represents the continuity measurement,  $\beta_i$  represents the projection value for vector  $i$ ,  $E_i$  represents an energy of vector  $i$ , and  $i$  represents an index that ranges over the vector set.

6. (Canceled)

7. (Currently amended) The method of claim 6 A method of measuring continuity of a data set,  
the method comprising:

obtaining a vector set from the data set;

combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set;

and

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calculating a continuity measurement for the vector set, wherein the continuity measurement is expressible as:

$$C = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{\beta_i^2}{E_i},$$

wherein  $C$  represents the continuity measurement,  $\beta_i$  represents the projection value for vector  $i$ ,  $E_i$  represents an energy of vector  $i$ ,  $i$  represents an index that ranges over the vector set, and  $N$  represents a number of vectors in the vector set.

8. (Currently amended) The method of ~~claim 1~~claim 7, wherein said combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set includes:

summing the vectors in the vector set.

9. (Original) The method of claim 8, wherein said combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector from the vector set further includes:

dividing a sum of the vectors in the vector set to obtain an average vector.

10. (Currently amended) The method of ~~claim 1~~claim 7, wherein said combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set includes:

determining a weighted sum of the vectors in the vector set.

11. (Canceled)

12. (Currently amended) A method of measuring continuity of a data set, the method comprising:

obtaining a vector set from the data set;

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combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set,  
wherein said combining vectors includes determining the representative vector to be that  
vector that minimizes a total distance measurement between the representative vector and  
each of the vectors in the vector set, wherein the total distance measurement combines  
Manhattan distance measurements from the representative vector to each of the vectors in the  
vector set; and  
calculating a continuity measurement for the vector set.

13. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1 A method of measuring continuity of a data set,  
the method comprising:

obtaining a vector set from the data set;  
combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set,  
wherein said combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for  
the vector set includes[[ :]] training a neural network on the vector set; and  
calculating a continuity measurement for the vector set.

14. (Original) The method of claim 13, wherein the neural network is a single-neuron network  
that iteratively updates a weight vector using a Hebbian-learning rule.

15.-26. (Canceled)

27. (Currently amended) The method of claim 26 A method of measuring discontinuity of a data  
set, the method comprising:

obtaining a vector set from the data set;  
combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set;

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and

calculating a discontinuity measurement for the vector set, wherein the discontinuity measurement is expressible as:

$$D = \frac{\sum \epsilon_i^2}{\sum_i E_i},$$

wherein  $D$  represents the discontinuity measurement,  $\epsilon_i$  represents the projection value for vector  $i$ ,  $E_i$  represents an energy of vector  $i$ , and  $i$  represents an index that ranges over the vector set.

28. (Canceled)

29. (Currently amended) The method of claim 28 A method of measuring discontinuity of a data set, the method comprising:

obtaining a vector set from the data set;

combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set;

and

calculating a discontinuity measurement for the vector set, wherein the discontinuity measurement is expressible as:

$$D = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{\epsilon_i^2}{E_i},$$

wherein  $D$  represents the discontinuity measurement,  $\epsilon_i$  represents the projection value for vector  $i$ ,  $E_i$  represents an energy of vector  $i$ ,  $i$  represents an index that ranges over the vector set, and  $N$  represents a number of vectors in the vector set.

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30. (Currently amended) The method of ~~claim 23~~ claim 29, wherein said combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set includes:  
summing the vectors in the vector set.

31. (Original) The method of claim 30, wherein said combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector from the vector set further includes:  
dividing a sum of the vectors in the vector set to obtain an average vector.

32. (Currently amended) The method of ~~claim 23~~ claim 29, wherein said combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set includes:  
determining a weighted sum of the vectors in the vector set.

33. (Cancelled)

34. (Currently amended) The method of ~~claim 33~~ A method of measuring discontinuity of a data set, the method comprising:

obtaining a vector set from the data set;  
combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set,  
wherein said combining vectors includes determining the representative vector to be that  
vector that minimizes a total distance measurement between the representative vector and  
each of the vectors in the vector set, wherein the total distance measurement combines  
Manhattan distance measurements from the representative vector to each of the vectors in the  
vector set; and  
calculating a discontinuity measurement for the vector set.

35. (Currently amended) The method of ~~claim 23~~ A method of measuring discontinuity of a data

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set, the method comprising:

obtaining a vector set from the data set;

combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set,

wherein said combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set includes[[::]] training a neural network on the vector set; and

calculating a discontinuity measurement for the vector set.

36. (Original) The method of claim 35, wherein the neural network is a single-neuron network that iteratively updates a weight vector using a Hebbian-learning rule.

37.-52. (Canceled)

53. (Currently amended) The method of claim 32 A method of seismic exploration that comprises:

detecting seismic energy with an array of detectors;

converting detection signals from the array of detectors into data representing one or more

attributes as a function of position for subsurface formations;

systematically obtaining subsets of the data as vector sets; and

for each vector set:

combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector

set, wherein said combining vectors includes determining the representative vector to

be that vector that minimizes a total distance measurement between the representative

vector and each of the vectors in the vector set, wherein the total distance measurement

combines Manhattan distance measurements from the representative vector to each of

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the vectors in the vector set; and

calculating a continuity or discontinuity measurement with respect to the representative vector.

54. (Currently amended) The method of claim 45 A method of seismic exploration that comprises:

detecting seismic energy with an array of detectors;

converting detection signals from the array of detectors into data representing one or more attributes as a function of position for subsurface formations;

systematically obtaining subsets of the data as vector sets; and

for each vector set:

combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set, wherein said combining vectors from the vector set to determine a representative vector for the vector set includes[[.]] training a neural network on the vector set; and  
calculating a continuity or discontinuity measurement with respect to the representative vector.

55. (Original) The method of claim 54, wherein the neural network is a single-neuron network that iteratively updates a weight vector using a Hebbian-learning rule.

56.-61. (Canceled)

62. (Currently amended) The method of claim 56 A seismic survey system comprising:  
a data storage device that stores seismic measurements; and  
a processor that retrieves said seismic measurements as one or more vector sets and combines

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vectors from at least one of the vector sets to determine a representative vector, wherein said processor calculates a continuity or discontinuity measurement with respect to the representative vector, and

wherein the processor combines vectors to determine the representative vector by training a neural network on said at least one of the vector sets.

63. (Original) The system of claim 62, wherein the neural network is a single-neuron network that iteratively updates a weight vector using a Hebbian-learning rule.

64.-65. (Canceled)